#### **2011 Military Health System Conference**

The Buzz on Social Marketing: Don't be *That Guy* 

**Increasing Awareness. Shifting Attitudes. Changing Behavior.** 

The Quadruple Aim: Working Together, Achieving Success
Jennifer Quermann
January 24, 2011



Fleishman-Hillard International Communications

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# **Examine the Landscape**

#### **Understand Problem:**

 Binge drinking rate in 2005 was 56% in 18-25 year-old active duty personnel (an increase from 53.8% in the 2002 survey)\*

#### **Identify Target Audience:**

- E1-E4, junior enlisted active duty males, ages 18-24 in all branches of service
- Occasional binge drinker vs. problem drinker

\*Source: DoD Survey of Health Related Behaviors Among Active Duty Military Personnel



# Set the Objectives

### What are you trying to accomplish?

- Raise awareness of negative consequences of binge drinking
- Change attitudes about excessive drinking
- Change behavior and reduce binge drinking rates among junior enlisted



### Select Theory & Develop Approach

### Campaign design

Stages of Change social theory

### Campaign approach

- Harm reduction, rather than abstinence
- A community education model build Partnerships
- Ongoing briefings/presentations to chain of command

### **Create Social Marketing Foundation**

#### Secondary research

 Ongoing scientific literature review informs messaging, identifies new evidence-based practices

#### Primary research

- Multiple rounds of focus testing help evaluate/revise messaging and strategy
- Research with the target audience to inform communications and determine delivery channels
- Key informant interviews with audience and chain of command to assess and refine tactics

#### **Campaign evaluation**

 Wide range of process, outcome, and output evaluation factors help assess effectiveness

### Conduct/Evaluate Focus Groups

Conducted testing at four installations in May 2006 (Nellis AFB, San Diego NAS, Camp Lejeune, Fort Bragg)

#### Findings...

- Audience perceives that culture endorses, reinforces partying/drinking
- Not concerned about long-term consequences of excessive drinking: effects on career, health
- Alcohol facts and health messages are less meaningful to this target audience
- Top down, chain of command message delivery not likely to be as effective as peer-to-peer interventions (no military look)
- Cannot make it an abstinence campaign

#### But ...

- Short-term and social consequences more likely to resonate: Loss of control, embarrassment among peers
- Humor attracts, resonates strongly



# **Develop Strategies**

# What you do with your research makes all the difference!

- Employ non-traditional, innovative approach
- Surround audience with messages
- Use humor and entertainment to engage the young audience
- Focus on social disapproval and short-term negative consequences
- Push a peer-to-peer and viral approach as opposed to top-down/chain of command
- Refrain from a military look or feel (no uniforms or messages from leadership)
- No news articles or interviews

# **Develop Messages and Brand**

ALWAYS ON DUTY
BE SAFE. BE SOBER.























### **Develop Campaign Components**

Develop theme, logo, materials and outreach plan

Think: Distribution, Awareness, Engagement:

#### **Online Assets**

- Web site (<u>www.thatguy.com</u>)
- Social media

#### **Branded materials**

- Advertising on & offline
- Video and radio PSAs

Partnerships and events



### **Launch Assets**





### **Create Initial Materials**









# Test Campaign as Pilot

- Determines whether a campaign has an impact prior to investing additional dollars, time, and energy to launch a full, system-wide rollout.
- Pilot testing can also help identify how to:
  - Fine tune a campaign to make it even more effective (to maximize impact when rolled out system-wide).
  - Retain the most effective components of a campaign and eliminate the less effective/relevant ones (thus better managing budgets/costs).
- Provides validation and findings for reporting and engaging leadership
- Answers some initial questions about campaign effectiveness



# Roll Out Campaign

- Launched campaign at four pilot markets (one per branch of service) in Dec. 2006
- Conducted focus groups at pilot installations to gain feedback and refine campaign in March 2007
- Rolled out campaign to installation POCs summer of 2007 and on ongoing basis



**Create New Materials** 











#### **Define Evaluation Measures**

- Develop multiple process and outcome measures to evaluate campaign.
- Tap into and/or partner with existing research studies to leverage their findings.
  - The Health Related Behaviors and Status of Forces Surveys
- Summarize, present and package findings
  - Use findings to refine campaign and gain support and validation



# **Evaluate Campaign Results**

#### **HRB** Results:

- Compared installations with versus without significant campaign engagement by evaluating 2008 Health Related Behaviors Survey
- Binge drinking rates lower at <u>installations</u> <u>actively</u> <u>implementing *That Guy*</u>
  - 36% at active versus 56% at inactive (Army)
  - 35% at active versus 45% at inactive (Air Force)
  - 45% at active versus 49% at inactive (Navy)
  - Marine Corps sample size too small to be included
- Overall, when looking at the combined rate of binge drinking among Army, Air Force, and Navy (target audience 17 to 24 year olds, E1-E3), the binge drinking rate is: 38% among all treated installations versus 49% for all control

### **Evaluate Campaign Reach**

#### **Online**

- www.ThatGuy.com continues to engage More than 1 MM sessions
- Eight minutes average time on site
- More than 14,000 fans on Facebook

#### Materials & Engagement

- Nearly 2MM branded materials being used by all Services
- More than 3,000 POCs engaged across the globe
- 42 states and 13 different countries have *That Guy* campaign presence, including: United States, Japan, Germany, Italy, Spain, Turkey, Singapore, Cuba, Guam, South Korea, Saudi Arabia, Honduras, and Iraq
- Millions reached through Video & radio PSAs broadcast around the world pro bono through AFRTS, AAFES, and community stations



#### Use Knowledge to Refine Strategy & Tactics

- What did research reveal?
- Where is target audience getting the message?
- How is audience engaging with and reacting to messages?
- What are key stakeholders/POCs telling you?
- What new frontiers haven't you explored?
- What partners are strongest and how can you work together in future?



# **Stay Relevant**

- Continue to listen to the target audience and better understand them
- Tighten focus
  - Expand reach (CONUS/OCONUS) for focus groups
  - Extend audience (women)
  - Make branch-specific
- Engage, obtain feedback from the broader community
  - Bar owners/managers
  - New partners and POCs
- Use research for campaign enhancement

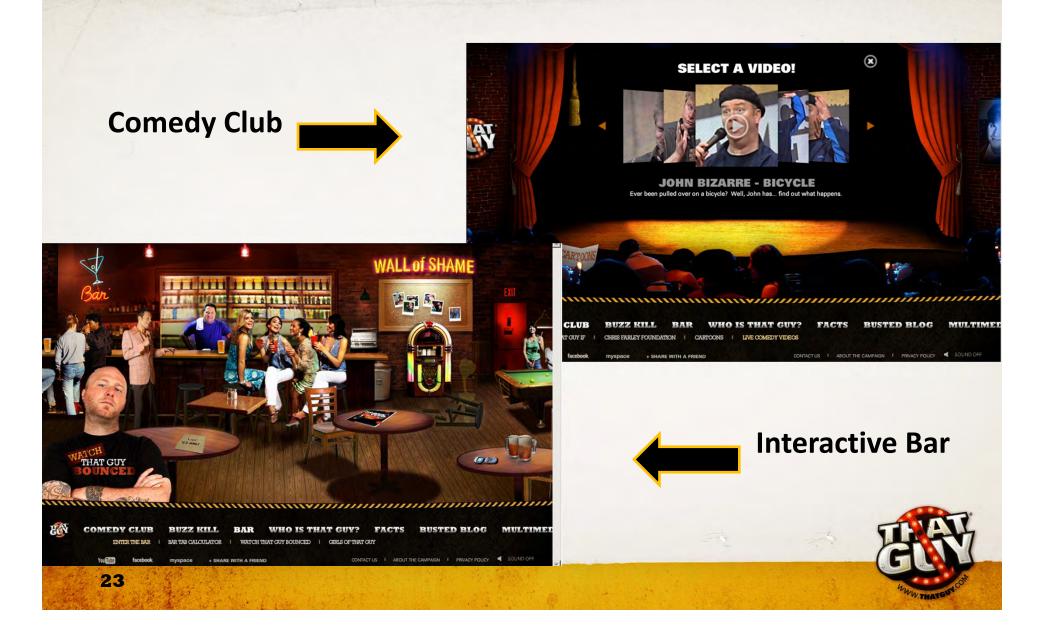


### **Enhance Assets**





# **Add New, Fresh Content**



### Find the Voice



24

#### Connect!

- More than 14,000 fans
- Allows campaign to interact and connect with young service members on a regular basis
- Provides key campaign messages in a familiar format
- Acts as a dynamic marketing vehicle for ThatGuy.com





#### **Follow the Trends**



### Surround the Audience





**REASON #852 NOT TO BE THAT GUY** 

"IDON'T REMEMBER"
IS NOT A
LEGAL EXCUSE







### **Take it Mobile**

Downloadable Ringtones

Mobile Site

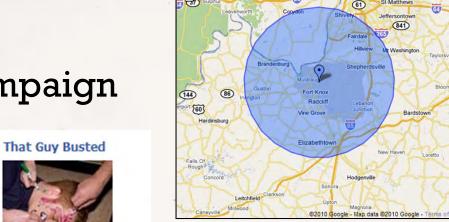
Mobile App

SMS Opportunities



#### **Promote Your Assets**

- Google
  - Geo-targeted ad campaign
  - Text ads
  - Banner ads
- Facebook
  - Military networks
  - Profile page ads









Real, unscripted stories from those who've encountered That Guy.

Chris Pan likes this ad.

nch Like



# Make it Easy and Accessible



GET STARTED

GET MATTERIALS

AD SHOWCASE

THAT GUY IN ACTION

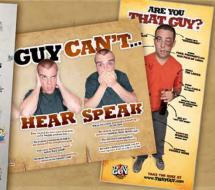
Posters feature popular Web site content that encourages the reader to consider the social consequences of throwing back a few too many The posters feature reasons not to be the stages of That Guy over the course of a night, and show











#### **GET STARTED**



#### **GET MATERIALS**







# Sustain Relationships



July 2009, Issue 4

#### Who Is That Guy?

So who is That Guy anyway? Chances are, you know him ... or her. That Guy is anyone who, after drinking excessive amounts of alcohol, loses control of self or situation with humiliating or embarrassing results. To combat such tendencies, the Department of Defense/TRICARE Management Activity has introduced an integrated marketing campaign, Don't Be That Guy. The campaign uses humor to exemplify the short-term social consequences of excessive drinking among active duty, junior enlisted personnel, ages 18 to 24, pay grades E1 - E4, across all four branches of service

#### Get Involved

It's EASY to get involved. Visit www.thatquv.com/resources for more information and ideas. To order FREE <u>campaign</u> materials, send your request to us at <u>info@thatquv.com</u> with your name, installation, street address and telephone number. We will mail everything to you FREE OF CHARGE!

"The material is still well received especially the deck of cards, key chains and coasters. I distributed posters/flyers thru our units to be posted on dayrooms, hallways, etc...the other thing that is well received, and I passed on during different events, is the post cards. I think the [campaign] is fun and easy to follow by our audience and they seem to enjoy it. Thank you."

— Edgardo A. Menjivar, ASAP Prevention Coordinator, Fort Carson

"Trust me, That Guy is ... truly the new catch phrase. Bigger than I ever thought it would be. I hear it in

#### NEW POSTERS - 'REALITY SERIES'

Our new series of eight mini-posters (8-1/2" x 11") captures some of the realism and negative consequences of becoming *That Guy*. All posters are available for FREE — order yours today by e-mailing info@thatquv.com!



#### NEW STATIC CLING DECALS: FOR WINDOWS EVERYWHERE

Order new That Guy static cling decals by emailing info@thatquy.com. These 4'x4" versions of the That Guy logo with URL can be placed on car windows, building entrances, or storefronts on your installation — and in your community.



#### TAKING THAT GUY OFF INSTALLATION

Once you have assembled your *That Guy* street team (including representatives from your installation's Public Affairs Office; alcohol and drug reduction; medical; MWR;

#### FIVE MORE YEARS OF THAT GUY!

We all have reason to celebrate this holiday season as we are proud and excitled to announce. Five more years of That Guyl The Department of Defense/TRICARE Management Activity recently awarded a five year contract to extend That Guy into 2015! Since its inception in 2006, the campaign has focused on accomplishing three objectives among the target audience: (1) raise awareness of excessive drinking and its consequences; (2) shift attitudes about the acceptability of bringe drinking; and (3) help reduce binge drinking among junior enlisted personnel ages 18 to 24

#### HAPPY HOLIDAYS FROM THAT GUY!

**DECEMBER 2010** 

As we all know, with the holiday season comes celebration - and far too often, an increase in excessive dinnking. From December festivities to New Year's Eve and even through Super Bowl Sunday, the winter season is full of reasons to spread good tidings. That's why this winter, its the season to do your part for That Guy.

#### HOT OFF THE PRESSES:



Popular That Guy cartoons are now available in pop-up tent cards for tables, desks, bar tops and food courts. Order online today!

#### In 2011, be on the lookout for:

- . New monthly poster series
- New That Guy cartoons
- New coaster series and more

#### SO HOW DOES THAT GUY STACK

RAISING AWARENESS: Since its start in 2006, That Guy has now reached a 44 percent awareness level.\* The campaign is active in 550 installations and <a href="https://www.hat.Guy.com">ww.hat.Guy.com</a> has collected more than a million visitors, and nearly 3,000 POCs are helping deploy the campaign.

REDUCING BINGE DRINKING: Overall, among enlisted ages 17 to 24, binge drinking dropped from 51 percent in 2005 to only 46 percent in 2006 to only 48 percent in 2006 (across Army, Air Force, Nay and Marines), according to the 2008 Health Related Behaviors Survey results. What's more impressive, the findings show that the binge drinking rate was 11 percent lower among all participating installations overall versus those installations that had little or no involvement in the campaion (38 percent) 4.9 percent).

\* According to the recently released DMDC Status of Forces report.

#### THAT GUY GAINS FANS

Approximately 80 percent of 18 to 24 year olds in the U.S. have a Facebook account, And, according to That Guy focus group testing, Facebook is an integral part of the lives and activities of the junior enlisted. Government agencies and campaigns across all branches of the military have embraced Facebook and in February 2010, the campaign faunched a That Guy Fan Page at <a href="www.facebook.com/hatbuy.">www.facebook.com/hatbuy.</a> Facebook allows the campaign to directly connect while target audience and deliver critical messages in an environment where they are spending much of their time and communicating with their peers. The page allows E1-E4-s to share stories, resources, and build a community that emphasizes the message that dirinkn to access is not coul.

#### That Guy Facebook Page is Going Strong

- Nearly 14,000 fans
- We have integrated applications into the page, including the popular Are You That Guy? Quiz.
- Fans provide the page with videos, photos,
- Fans provide the page comments and more
- Our page continues to grow and refer traffic to the <u>www.ThatGuy.com</u>, bringing in around 1,800 users a month

#### Help Us Keep it Growing!

celt involved by adding That Guy as a "Tavorite page" on your installation's fan page, or share the link to the campaign Web





# Stay Fresh and Timely

- Timely materials Monthly posters
- New holiday cartoons
- Integrate on and offline assets



# **Identify and Nurture Allies**

- Armed Forces Radio and Television Service (AFRTS)
- Single Marine Program (SMP)
- Better Opportunities for Single Soldiers (BOSS)
- Family and Morale, Welfare and Recreation (FMWR)
- Navy Liberty Program
- Navy Installation Command
- Marine Corps Semper Fit Program Office
- Marine Corps Community Services (MCCS)

- Air Force Drug & Alcohol Abuse Program (ADAPT)
- Marine Corps HQ Safety Division
- Air Mobility Command (AMC)
- Army Center for Substance Abuse Program (ACSAP)
- Navy Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention (NADAP)
- United Service Organizations (USO)
- Army & Air Force Exchange Service (AAFES)
- Armed Forces Network (AFN)





# THE BUZZON SOCIAL MARKETING

**Questions?** 

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